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VALUE ADDITION NOTES







JKAS Mains 2026 | GS Paper I, II & III



(Special Focus: Jammu & Kashmir Economy, Society & Governance)

1. ECONOMY

 Source: Economic Survey 2025-26 | J&K Economic Survey 2025-26 | RBI | J&K Budget 2025-26





1.1 General State of Economy

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Global GDP Growth (IMF)	3.3% (2025) 3.3% (2026 projected) 5-yr avg 3.2%	IMF
India Real GDP (FY25)	₹187.97 lakh crore Growth: 7.4% (FY26)	Eco Survey 2025-26
India Nominal GDP (FY25)	₹330.68 lakh crore Growth: 9.8%	Eco Survey 2025-26
GVA Growth (FY25)	7.3%	Eco Survey 2025-26
Primary Sector Growth	3.8% (FY25)	Eco Survey 2025-26
Secondary Sector Growth	6.2% (FY25)	Eco Survey 2025-26
Tertiary Sector Growth	7.2% (FY25)	Eco Survey 2025-26
Retail Inflation (FY25)	1.7% (Apr-Dec FY26; down from 4.6% in FY25)	RBI
Gross Savings Rate	30.7% (Mar 2024)	SBI Report
 J&K → J&K Nominal GSDP (FY 24-25)	₹2.86 lakh crore Real Growth: 5.82% (2025-26)	J&K Eco Survey 2025-26
 J&K → J&K GSDP CAGR	4.47% in real GSDP (2019-20 to 2024-25)	IBEF / J&K Planning Dept
 J&K → J&K Per Capita Income	₹1,68,243 (↑8.81% CAGR); India avg: ₹2,19,575	J&K Eco Survey 2025-26
 J&K → J&K Share in India GDP	~0.8% (matches 0.98% population share)	J&K Planning Dept
 J&K → J&K Budget Size (2026-27)	₹1,13,767 crore Capital Expenditure: ₹33,127 crore	J&K Budget 2025-26
 J&K → J&K Sectoral Share (GSVA)	Services 61.02% Primary 20.45% Secondary 18.52%	J&K Eco Survey 2025-26

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
 J&K → J&K Tax-GDP Ratio	7.92% (FY 24-25) up from 5.68% previous year	J&K Budget 2025-26
 J&K → J&K Inflation	3.8% (2025) vs India 1.7% (Apr-Dec FY26)	J&K Eco Survey 2025-26

1.2 Primary Sector — Agriculture

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Core Parameters		
Share in India GDP	16%	Eco Survey 2025-26
People Employed	~46.1% of population	Eco Survey 2025-26
Agri Income Growth	↑5.23% annually over past decade	Eco Survey 2025-26
Agri Market Target	₹38 lakh crore by 2030	Govt. Projection
India Ranks 1st in	Pulses, Milk	FAO
India Ranks 2nd in	Rice, Wheat, Fruits & Vegetables, Arable Land	FAO
Land & Irrigation		
Land under Cultivation	51% of total land ~60% classified as agricultural	World Bank
Small & Marginal Farmers	89.4% own <2 hectares cultivate ~45% net sown area	Eco Survey Agri Census
Rainfed Agriculture	50% of total Irrigation = 70% of input cost	Eco Survey 2025-26
Irrigation Coverage	↑ from 49.3% to 55% of gross cropped area (FY16–FY21)	Eco Survey 2025-26
Seeds, Fertilizer & Credit		
Saved Seeds	85% Seed Replacement Rate: 15–20%	ICAR
Fertilizer Consumption	655 lakh tonnes (FY25) Subsidy: ₹1.75 lakh crore (2023-24)	MoC
Kisan Credit Card	7.75 crore accounts ₹9.81 lakh crore loans	MoA
Farmers under Debt	>50%	Eco Survey 2025-26
Crop Statistics		
Kharif Foodgrain Production	1,647.05 lakh metric tonnes (2024-25)	MoA

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Rice Yield (India)	2,191 kg/hectare vs global 3,026 kg/hectare	Eco Survey 2025-26
Wheat Yield (India)	2,750 kg/hectare vs global 3,289 kg/hectare	Eco Survey 2025-26
Post-Harvest Losses	12% of agri GDP 10% of total foodgrain production	ICAR
Agri Exports Share	2.4% of world share Rank: 8th	Eco Survey 2025-26
Farmer Suicides	At least 1 per hour	NCRB
Agri R&D Spend	0.7% of agri-GDP ₹1 invested → ₹13 return	Eco Survey 2025-26
J&K Agriculture (Highlighted)		
 J&K → Employment in Agri (J&K)	~42.99% of J&K workforce	J&K Eco Survey 2025-26
 J&K → Food Crop Production	↑7.12% — from 19,515 to 20,904 thousand quintals	J&K Eco Survey 2025
 J&K → Holistic Agri Dev Plan	₹5,013 crore 29 projects 2.88 lakh jobs 13 lakh families	J&K Govt
 J&K → Unique Produce	India's sole Saffron producer Apples, Walnuts, Almonds, Cherries	J&K Horticulture Dept




1.3 Horticulture (India & J&K)

Parameter	India Data	J&K Data
Production	355 million tonnes (2022-23)	~2 MT apples/year; total fruit+veg: ~2,643 MT (2023-24)
Share in Agri GVA	~33%	6–7% of GSDP
Employment	Significant (fruits+veg = 90% of horticulture)	35 lakh people
Export Rank	14th in vegetables 23rd in fruits	Almond & Walnut exports: ₹602.53 crore (2024-25)
Area under Cultivation	India = 2nd largest producer of fruits & vegetables	3.44 lakh hectares (2024-25) ↑ 2,000 ha
Production Growth	Fruits+veg = 90% of total horticulture output	↑ 8.39% (2024-25)
Floriculture	India = 2nd in flower production	Revenue ↑79% to ₹34.78 crore (2024-25) Asia's largest Tulip Garden
Handicraft Exports	—	₹1,162.29 crore (2023-24), ↑ from ₹563 crore (2021-22)





Parameter	India Data	J&K Data
GI Tags	India has 500+ GI Tags	10 awarded (Pashmina, Kashmir Shawl, etc.) 8 in process
e-NAM Integration	1,300+ mandis ₹78,424 crore transactions (2023-24)	17 functional mandis ₹501.14 crore traded (till Nov 2024)

1.4 Secondary Sector — Industry & Manufacturing

Sector / Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Manufacturing (Overall)		
Share in GVA	17% current Target: 27% by 2047	NMP 2011
Employment	11% (6.5 crore people)	ILO 2023
Global Share	India = 2.8% of global manufacturing (China = 28.8%)	Eco Survey 2025-26
MSME		
GDP Contribution	29% Potential: 40% by 2030	McKinsey
Employment	7.5 crore people 62% of total employment	McKinsey
Export Share	40% of India's total exports	MSME Ministry
PM Mudra Yojana	~35 crore accounts ₹18.39 lakh crore credit 71.4% women-held	MSME Ministry
Challenge	95% firms unorganised	Eco Survey 2025-26
Key Industries		
Electronics Production	₹9.52 lakh crore (FY24) India = 2nd largest mobile producer	MeitY
Pharmaceutical	3rd largest by volume Largest generic medicines manufacturer Market: \$50 bn	Pharmexcil
Textile Industry	2.3% of GDP 4.5 crore workers 6th largest global exporter	Eco Survey 2025-26
Steel	2nd largest producer 3rd largest consumer Per capita: 97.7 kg (2023-24)	World Steel Assoc.
Sugar Industry	Largest consumer 2nd largest producer 3rd largest exporter	ISMA
SEZ (Operational)	280 Operational SEZs (Nov 2024) Exports: \$163.69 bn (2023-24)	DPIIT
J&K Industrial Growth		
 J&K → New Industrial Units	2,227 units (last 7 yrs to 2025-26) Investment: ₹15,940 crore Jobs created	J&K Industries Dept



Sector / Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
 J&K → Investment Proposals	₹1.63 lakh crore pending (Dec 2024) → 5.9 lakh jobs expected	J&K Eco Survey 2025
 J&K → PMEGP (J&K)	10,814 units in 2024-25 85,000 youth employed	KVIC
 J&K → Ease of Business	97% BRAP compliance 341/352 points 185 services on Single Window	J&K Govt

1.5 Tertiary Sector — Services

Sub-Sector	India Data	Source
Service Sector (overall)	55% of GDP 30% workforce Growth: 6% /year	Eco Survey 2025-26
IT Sector	7.5% of GDP (FY23) 56% of global IT outsourcing 2nd largest software exporter	NASSCOM
Tourism	5% of GDP 7.6 crore jobs (FY23) TTDI 2024: Rank 39/119	MoT
FinTech	3rd largest fintech market Adoption rate: 87% CAGR: 30.26%	EY / RBI
E-Commerce	8% of retail market CAGR: 27% Target: \$325 bn by 2030	Invest India
Telecom	2nd largest market 120 crore subscribers Tele-density: 85.76%	TRAI May 2025
UPI (Digital Payments)	₹23.49 lakh crore 16.58 billion transactions (Oct 2024)	NPCI
Internet Users	~90 crore (2024) Rural: 53% Urban: 77%	IAMAI 2024
 J&K → J&K Tourism	2.36 crore visitors (2024) — Record High 65,000 foreign tourists	J&K Tourism Dept
 J&K → Religious Tourism (J&K)	Vaishno Devi: 94.56 lakh yatris Amarnath: 5.12 lakh yatris (2024)	J&K Tourism Dept
 J&K → Tourism Contribution (J&K)	~7% of GSDP ₹18,550 crore (nominal)	J&K Eco Survey 2025-26
 J&K → J&K Telecom Density	90.13% 12.18 million wireless subscribers (Mar 2025)	TRAI

1.6 National Income, Fiscal Policy & External Sector



Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Fiscal Position		
Govt Debt to GDP	~83.1% (Centre + States) Central Govt: 57.1%	Eco Survey 2025-26

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
External Debt to GDP	19.4% (Sept 2024) Primarily USD denominated (53.4%)	RBI
Tax-GDP Ratio	11.7% (FY24) China: 20% Brazil: 34%	Eco Survey 2025-26
Direct Tax-GDP Ratio	6.64% in FY24 — 24-year High	CBDT
Net Direct Tax Collection	₹25.86 lakh crore (FY 2024-25) ↑14%	CBDT
GST Collections	₹21.36 lakh crore (FY 2024-25) Highest since 2017	MoF
IT Return Filers	Only 6.68% of population filed IT returns (FY 2023-24)	CBDT
External Sector		
India's Total Exports	\$825.3 billion (FY25) Target: \$2 trillion by 2030	DGCIS
Largest Trade Deficit	China: \$99.2 billion (2024-25)	MoC
Largest Trading Partner	USA: Bilateral trade \$131.84 billion	MoC
Forex Reserves	\$698.95 billion (June 2025) = 11+ months import cover	RBI
FDI Inflows	\$81.04 billion (FY 2024-25) ↑~20 times since 2000-01	DPIIT
Remittances	\$129.4 billion (2024) India = World's largest recipient	World Bank
J&K Fiscal Position		
 J&K → J&K Debt-to-GDP	~48.47% of GSDP (incl. erstwhile state) Fiscal Deficit: 5.6% (2025-26)	J&K Budget 2025-26
 J&K → J&K Revenue (Apr-Dec 2024)	₹13,521 crore (Apr-Nov 2025; 64% of prev FY revenue)	J&K Eco Survey 2025-26
 J&K → Central Assistance to J&K	₹41,000 crore central assistance (FY 2025-26)	Union Budget
 J&K → Security Spending	11% of J&K budget on internal security — limits development spending	J&K Budget 2025-26
 J&K → J&K GST Collections	Own Tax Revenue: ₹6,777 crore (Apr-Sep 2025); 15.54% growth projected	J&K Eco Survey 2025-26






2. INDIAN SOCIETY & SOCIAL JUSTICE

 Source: NFHS-5 | NCRB | Economic Survey 2025-26 | MoSPI | WHO | UNICEF | World Bank

2.1 Women

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Economic Empowerment		
Wage Gap	Women earn ₹40 per ₹100 earned by men	WEF
Female LFPR	↑ from 23.3% (2017-18) to 41.7% (2023-24)	Eco Survey 2025-26
Global LFPR (Women)	48.7% (2023)	ILO
Women in Informal Sector	>95%	ILO
Women & GDP (India)	Contribute only 18% to GDP (Global avg: 45%)	NFHS
Political Representation		
Women MPs (18th LS)	13.6% World Average: 25% Rwanda: 61%	ECI
Women MLAs	9% of all MLAs	ECI / ADR
Local Bodies	>40% representation (despite 33% reservation)	Ministry of PR
Gender Gap Index (WEF 2025)		
India's Global Rank	131 out of 148 nations	WEF 2025
Global Gender Parity Score	64.1%	WEF 2025
Years to Full Parity	134 more years at current pace	WEF 2025
Safety & Crime		
Crimes Against Women	51 cases per hour	NCRB
Rapes Reported	86 per day (average)	NCRB
Cyber Crime Surge	25% rise in cybercrimes against women	NCRB
Financial Inclusion		
Women in SHGs	10.05 crore women in 90.90 lakh SHGs (Jan 2025)	DAY-NRLM
Bank Accounts (Women)	Own 39.2% of all bank accounts Rural: 42.2%	MoSPI
 J&K → J&K Life Expectancy	74.3 years — Highest in India after Kerala & Delhi	J&K Eco Survey 2025
 J&K → J&K Sex Ratio at Birth	Improved from 923 to 976	J&K Eco Survey 2025

2.2 Health

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Spending & Infrastructure		
Govt Health Spending	1.84% of GDP Target: 2.5% World avg: 6%	NHP 2017
OOPE (Out-of-pocket)	↓ from 62.6% (2014-15) to 39.4% (2021-22) of total health exp.	NHA Estimates
Poverty due to Health	6 crore pushed into poverty/year due to OOPE	NITI Aayog
Doctor-Population Ratio	1:834 (WHO rec: 1:1000) Allopathic: 1:1,194	MoHFW
Nurse-Population Ratio	1.96 per 1,000 (WHO rec: 3 per 1,000)	MoHFW
Doctor Shortage (Rural)	70% shortage of specialist doctors in rural areas	MoHFW
Disease Burden		
NCDs	2/3rd of all deaths 5.8 million die from NCDs/year	WHO / ICMR
TB Cases	26.07 lakh in 2024 — Highest ever notified	NTEP 2024
Maternal Mortality Rate	93 per lakh live births	SRS 2021
Infant Mortality Rate	27 per 1,000 live births	SRS 2021
Neonatal Mortality Rate	19 per 1,000 live births	SRS 2021
Under-5 Mortality	31 per 1,000 live births	SRS 2021
Anaemia (Women)	1 in every 3 women 53% of women anaemic	NFHS-5
Anaemia (Children)	67% of children under 5	NFHS-5
Health Insurance	Only 37% covered 90 crore lack health insurance	IRDAI
J&K Health (Economic Survey 2025)		
 J&K → IMR	14 (National avg: 27)	J&K Eco Survey 2025
 J&K → NMR	9.8 — single digit; SDG target achieved	J&K Eco Survey 2025
 J&K → U-5 Mortality Rate	18.5 — SDG target achieved ahead of schedule	J&K Eco Survey 2025
 J&K → Life Expectancy	74.3 years — Highest in India after Kerala & Delhi	J&K Eco Survey 2025
 J&K → Healthcare Infrastructure	2 AIIMS 2 State Cancer Institutes 2 Bone & Joint Hospitals	J&K Govt

2.3 Education

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
School Enrollment	24.80 crore children >98% of 6–14 age group	UDISE+ 2023-24
GER (Higher Education)	28.4 (2021-22) Target: 50% by 2035 (NEP 2020)	AISHE
World Rank (HE)	2nd largest Higher Education system 4 crore+ students	AISHE
Govt Spending	2.9% of GDP Target: 6% (NEP 2020)	MHRD
Budget Allocation 2025-26	₹1.28 trillion to education (FY26)	Union Budget
Pupil-Teacher Ratio	23:1 (steady for last 5 years)	UDISE+
Reading Ability (ASER 2024)	76.6% of Class 3 students cannot read Class 2 text	ASER 2024
Numeracy Gap	66.3% of Class 3 students cannot do simple arithmetic	ASER 2024
Graduate Employability	Only 42.6% graduates are employable	India Graduate Skill Index 2025
Vocational Training	Only 2.7% of workforce trained formally	MoSDE
Formally Skilled Workers	<5% (South Korea: 95% Japan: 80% USA: 50%)	MoSDE
Schools without Toilets	67,000 schools without functional toilets (mostly Govt)	UDISE+ 2023-24
IITs / IIMs	23 IITs 21 IIMs	MoE

2.4 Hunger, Poverty & Inequality

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Poverty		
Poverty Rate (\$3.65/day)	↓ from 61.8% (2011-12) to 28.1% (2022-23)	World Bank
People Lifted from Extreme Poverty	171 million in last decade	World Bank
MPI Poverty	↓ from 53.8% (2005-06) to 16.4% (2019-21)	NITI Aayog
Hunger		
Global Hunger Index 2024	India: Rank 105/127 "Serious" category	GHI 2024
Child Wasting Rate	18.7% — Highest in the World	GHI 2024
Stunted Children	>35%	NFHS-5 / GHI

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Inequality		
Wealth Concentration	Richest 1% control >40% of total wealth	Oxfam India 2025
Bottom 50%	Own merely 3% of total wealth	Oxfam India 2025
Gini Coefficient (Rural)	0.237 (2023-24) ↓ from 0.266	HCES 2023-24
Gini Coefficient (Urban)	0.284 (2023-24) ↓ from 0.314	HCES 2023-24
MPCE (Rural vs Urban)	₹4,122 (Rural) vs ₹6,996 (Urban) — 70% gap	HCES 2023-24

2.5 Population & Demographics




Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
India Population	146.39 crore (UNFPA) World: 8 billion	UNFPA
Annual Growth Rate	0.8% Projected: 1.67 billion by 2050	World Bank
Median Age	28 years (China: 39 yrs)	Census / NFHS
Demographic Dividend	~65% of population below 35 years	Census / NFHS
Elderly Population	8.6% currently Will reach 20% by 2050	UN
Literacy Rate	~75% (Male: 82.14% Female: 65.46%)	NSO 2023
Sex Ratio	1020 (NFHS-5) CSR: 929 (NFHS-5)	NFHS-5
Diaspora	3.5 crore Remittances: \$129.1 billion (2024)	MEA
Land vs Population	2.4% of world land 18% of world population	Census

3. ENVIRONMENT

 Source: Economic Survey 2024-25 | IPCC AR6 | Emission Gap Report 2024 | ISFR 2023 | India State of Forest Report

3.1 Climate Change



Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Global Warming Already	1.1°C above pre-industrial levels	IPCC
India GHG Emissions	4,140 MtCO ₂ e Rank: 3rd globally	Emission Gap Report 2024
India Per Capita CO ₂	1.9 tonnes vs world average 4.7 tonnes	Eco Survey 2025-26
Warmest Year	2024 — Warmest year on record	NOAA

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Emission Cut Target	Cut 42% by 2030 57% by 2035 (for 1.5°C goal)	UNEP 2024
India's Vulnerable Population	>80% live in districts highly vulnerable to extreme weather	Council on Energy, Environment & Water
Climate Hotspots (India)	14.83 crore people in severe climate hotspots by 2050	CEEW
India's Panchamrit Commitments (COP-26)		
Non-Fossil Energy Capacity	500 GW by 2030	MoEFCC
Renewable Energy Share	50% of energy needs from renewables by 2030	MoEFCC
Emission Reduction	↓ 1 billion tonnes of carbon emissions by 2030	MoEFCC
Emission Intensity of GDP	↓ 45% by 2030	MoEFCC
Net Zero Target	2070	MoEFCC
 J&K → J&K Climate Vulnerability	Glacial retreat, erratic snowfall, landslides; Himalayan ecosystem at high risk	IPCC
 J&K → Lithium (J&K)	5.9 million tonnes discovered — India's largest known deposit (critical for clean energy)	GSI 2023
 J&K → Geothermal Potential	Puga Valley (Ladakh) — significant geothermal resource (10 GW national potential)	MNRE


3.2 Pollution & Waste Management

Type	Key Statistics	Source
Air Pollution	India = 5th most polluted country Delhi = most polluted capital city 13/20 most polluted cities in India	IQAir World Air Quality Report 2024
PM2.5 Level	India avg: 50.6 µg/m³ WHO limit: 5 µg/m³ Delhi: 91.8 µg/m³	IQAir 2024
Plastic Waste	9.3 million tonnes/year 26,000 tonnes/day Only 8% recycled	CPCB
E-Waste	India = 3rd largest generator 67% remains unprocessed	MoEFCC
Municipal Solid Waste	1,70,000 tonnes/day Will reach ~435 million tonnes by 2050	CPCB 2024 MoHUA 2021
Mercury Emissions	India = 2nd largest emitter (144.7 tonnes Hg/year)	Toxics Link
Global E-Waste	62 billion kg (2022), only 13.8 bn kg formally recycled	Global E-Waste Monitor 2024

3.3 Water Resources

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
India's Water Share	18% of world population but only 4% of world's water	World Bank
Per Capita Water Availability	1,486 m ³ /year (Water Stressed: <1,700 m ³)	Jal Shakti Ministry 2021
India's Water Rank	133rd in per capita water availability	World Resources Institute
Groundwater Use	India = World's largest user (26% of global share)	World Bank
Surface Water Pollution	80% of surface water polluted 70% water resources polluted	CWMI
Annual Deaths (Water)	~2 lakh deaths/year due to lack of safe water	MoJS
Jal Jeevan Mission	79.74% rural households with tap water (15.44 crore) by Feb 2025	Jal Shakti Ministry
 J&K → J&K Water Richness	Abundant rivers: Indus, Jhelum, Chenab, Ravi, Tawi — major hydro potential	J&K Irrigation Dept
 J&K → J&K Hydro Power	Potential: 20,000+ MW Installed: 3,468 MW (only ~17% tapped)	J&K PDD / CEA

3.4 Energy (India & J&K)

Energy Source	India Data	Status / Target
Coal	48% of energy mix 46.88% of installed power capacity	5th largest geological reserves
Solar	100.33 GW installed (Jan 2025) 3rd largest producer	Target: 500 GW renewable by 2030
Wind	50.04 GW (Apr 2025) 4th globally	Target: 140 GW by 2030
Nuclear	25 reactors 8.88 GW installed	Target: 1 lakh MW by 2047
Hydro	29% of potential tapped Share fell to 8.3% in 2024	4th by undeveloped potential
Green Hydrogen	Current: 6 mmtpa consumed	Target: 5 million tonnes production by 2030
Natural Gas	8% of energy basket (World avg: 24.42%)	Target: 15% by 2030
T&D Losses	>20% (World average: 8%)	Major inefficiency
 J&K → J&K Installed Capacity	3,468.44 MW (Aug 2025) Hydro: 2,345.88 MW Renewable: 321.21 MW	J&K PDD

Energy Source	India Data	Status / Target
 J&K → Sonamarg Tunnel	Inaugurated Jan 2025 — All-weather connectivity; reduces energy supply disruptions	J&K PWD / PM Office

3.5 Biodiversity

Parameter	India Data	Source
Forest & Tree Cover	25.17% of geographical area (21.76% forest + 3.41% tree)	ISFR 2023
Protected Areas	1,014 PAs covering 5.32% of geographical area	WII / MoEFCC
Ramsar Wetlands	89 sites — Most in Asia (surpassing China's 82)	Ramsar Convention
Carbon Stock	30.43 billion tonnes of CO2 equivalent	ISFR 2023
Tiger Population	3,681 tigers ↑30% in 20 years	NTCA 2022
Asian Elephants (India)	15,900 (2023) 60% of global population in India	WII
Bird Species Decline	60% of bird species declined over 30 years	State of India's Birds 2023
Illegal Wildlife Trade	4th most illegal trade globally Annual value: \$7–\$23 billion	UNODC 2024
Invasive Species (India)	185 invasive alien plants 66% natural systems threatened Cost: \$182.6 bn	IBISS
Mangrove Cover	4,992 sq km (ISFR 2023)	ISFR 2023

4. INTERNAL SECURITY

 Source: MHA Annual Report 2024-25 | NCRB | SIPRI | Global Terrorism Index 2025 | CloudSEK

4.1 Border Management


Country	Border Length (km)	Key Remark
Bangladesh	4,096	Longest land border with India
China	3,488	Disputed LAC J&K + Ladakh + Uttarakhand + Himachal + Arunachal + Sikkim
Pakistan	3,323	LOC (J&K) + IB (Punjab, Rajasthan, Gujarat)
Nepal	1,751	Open border (1950 Treaty)
Myanmar	1,643	Manipur, Mizoram, Nagaland, Arunachal

Country	Border Length (km)	Key Remark
Bhutan	699	Strategic cooperation No written boundary treaty
Afghanistan	106	Only via PoK; not physically managed
TOTAL	15,106 km	17 border states 7 countries
 J&K → J&K Border	Borders Pakistan (LOC: ~742 km) and China (LAC: 1,597 km) — Double strategic pressure	MHA
 J&K → Terror Incidents J&K	70% decline in terrorist incidents in J&K (MHA)	MHA Annual Report 2024-25
 J&K → Stone Pelting	↓ from 1,221 incidents (2018) to 0 (2023)	MHA
 J&K → Pahalgam Attack (Apr 2025)	26 civilians killed — highlights cross-border terrorism	MHA / MEA
 J&K → Ceasefire Violations	Near-zero (from 5,000+ in 2020) after Feb 2021 agreement	Indian Army

4.2 Defence & Security

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Military Spending Rank	5th largest in world (\$86.1 billion in 2024)	SIPRI 2024
India vs Pakistan	India's spending is 9 times that of Pakistan	SIPRI 2024
Defence Budget 2025-26	₹7.84 lakh crore (↑15% YoY post Op Sindoor)	Union Budget 2025-26
Defence Exports	₹23,622 crore (~\$2.76 bn) in FY 2024-25 100+ countries	MoD
Defence Export Target	₹50,000 crore by 2029	MoD
Defence Budget Target (2047)	₹31.7 lakh crore (5-fold rise projected by 2047)	CII-KPMG

4.3 Terrorism, LWE & Cyber Security

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Terrorism		
Global Terrorism Index 2025	India: Rank 14th	GTI 2025
Pakistan Rank (GTI)	2nd Terror attacks in Pakistan ↑45%	GTI 2025
Left-Wing Extremism (LWE)		
LWE Violence	↓ 81% → 374 incidents in 2024 (from ~2,000 in peak years)	MHA
LWE Deaths	↓ 85% → 150 in 2024 (from 1,005 in 2010)	MHA
LWE Districts	↓ from 126 districts (2013) to 38 districts (2024)	MHA
Cyber Security		
Cyber Attacks (2023)	79 million cyber attacks 1 cybercrime every 10 minutes	Zscaler
India's Cyber Rank	2nd most targeted nation globally	CloudSEK ThreatLandscape 2024
Cyber Cost	\$4 billion Expected to reach \$20 billion in 10 years	MHA
 J&K → Internet Shutdowns in J&K	J&K historically had highest shutdowns; India total: 84 in 2024 (global most in democracy)	Access Now 2024

5. INDIAN POLITY

 Source: ADR Report 2025 | India Justice Report 2025 | ECI | Law Commission | PRS India

5.1 Constitution & Parliament



Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Time to Draft	2 years, 11 months and 18 days (11 sessions)	Constituent Assembly
Structure	448 Articles 25 Parts 12 Schedules Amended 106 times	MoLA
Countries Referenced	~60 countries' constitutions consulted	Constituent Assembly
Parliament Sitting Days	↓ from 121 days/year avg (1952-70) to 55 days (17th LS)	PRS India
Bills Referred to Committees	Only 16% (17th LS) vs 71% (15th LS)	PRS India
Women MPs (18th LS)	13.6% 17th LS: 14.3% Global Avg: 25%	ECI


Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Reservations	OBC: 27% SC: 15% ST: 7.5% EWS: 10%	Supreme Court

5.2 Judiciary

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Judges per Million	15 (USA: 150 Law Commission Recommendation: 50)	India Justice Report 2025
Pending Cases (SC)	82,445 (Jan 2025)	India Justice Report 2025
Pending Cases (All Courts)	5 crore cases (Jan 2025)	India Justice Report 2025
Cases Pending >50 Years	1,514 in High Courts 1,390 in subordinate courts	India Justice Report 2025
Largest Litigant	Government contributes ~50% of pending cases	India Justice Report 2025
Female Judges (SC)	Only 11 female judges in SC ever HC: 11.5% Subordinate: 30%	India Justice Report 2025
Courtroom Shortage	4,200 courtrooms shortage 0.09% of GDP on judicial infrastructure	SC of India Report
Gram Nyayalayas	Target: 2,500 Operational: 314 (only 15 states notified 476)	MoLJ
FTSC Courts	745 FTSCs (404 POCSSO) operational in 30 States/UTs 3,06,604 cases disposed	MoLJ

5.3 Elections & Criminalisation of Politics

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
18th LS Election Cost	₹1.35 lakh crore (~₹1,400 per voter)	ADR 2024
MPs with Criminal Cases	251 (46%) of 543 elected MPs	ADR Report 2025
MPs with Serious Charges	171 (31%) face serious charges incl. murder, rape, kidnapping	ADR Report 2025
MLAs with Criminal Cases	45% (1,861 MLAs) have declared criminal cases	ADR Report 2025
Internet Shutdowns	84 shutdowns in 2024 — Highest in any democracy	Access Now 2024
Economic Cost of Shutdowns	₹1.9 billion total; \$118 million FDI lost (1st half 2023)	Internet Society
 J&K → J&K Governance	97% BRAP compliance (341/352) 185 services on Single Window	J&K Govt
 J&K → J&K Bank Turnaround	Loss of ₹1,139 crore (2019-20) → Profit ₹1,700 crore (2023-24) NPA: 11% → 5%	J&K Bank

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
 J&K → J&K NPA (Banks)	Reduced from 3.9% (Mar 2025) to 3.26% (Sept 2025)	J&K Eco Survey 2025-26

6. GOVERNANCE


 Source: MoF | NPCI | Jal Shakti | India Justice Report 2025 | Transparency International | CAG

6.1 E-Governance & Digital India

Initiative / Platform	Key Statistics	Source
JAM Trinity	1.21 billion Indians enrolled in Aadhaar biometric initiative	MoF
Aadhaar	138+ crore cards 2,393 crore e-KYC transactions (Apr 2025)	UIDAI
Jan Dhan Yojana	>54 crore accounts ₹2.39 lakh crore deposits ↑15 times since launch	DFS
DBT Savings	₹3.48 lakh crore saved from welfare leakages	MoF
UPI	₹23.49 lakh crore 16.58 billion transactions (Oct 2024)	NPCI
e-NAM (Agriculture)	1,300+ mandis ₹78,424 crore transactions (2023-24)	MoA
GeM (Govt. Marketplace)	₹5.42 lakh crore transactions (2024-25) 5 million+ sellers	GeM
BharatNet	2,18,347 GPs service-ready 42.13 lakh km OFC cable	DoT
DigiLocker	150 million+ users 5 billion+ documents issued	MeitY
GSTN	13 million+ businesses registered Tax collection record achieved	GSTN

6.2 Criminal Justice & Police

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Undertrials	75% of all prisoners 55% are SC/ST/Muslims	India Justice Report 2025
Prison Overcrowding	>130% occupancy Avg daily cost per inmate: ₹121	India Justice Report 2025
Police Vacancies	24% vacancies in state police forces (2016 data)	BPR&D
Police-Public Ratio	152 per lakh (UN recommendation: 222 per lakh)	BPR&D
Women in Police	12% nationally	BPR&D

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Custodial Deaths	>660 between 2017-2022 Only 26 policemen convicted in 20 yrs	NCRB
Public Trust in Police	Less than 25% of Indians trust the police	Common Cause-Lokniti
 J&K → Women in J&K Police	28% — Highest in India (national avg: 12%)	J&K Police / BPR&D



6.3 Corruption & Transparency

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Corruption Perception Index	India: Rank 96/180	Transparency International 2024
Public Perception	89% think government corruption is a big problem	Transparency International
Police/Officials (Corrupt)	46% of Indians think police & local officials are corrupt	Transparency International
RTI Applications	500/day Pending: >4 lakh across 29 commissions	CIC
Rate of Bribing	~40%	Transparency International
Money Laundering	₹1.45 lakh crore assets attached under PMLA till 2024	ED

7. DISASTER MANAGEMENT

 Source: NDMA | Climate Risk Index 2025 | Swiss Re | IDMC | PLOS Climate




Disaster Type	Key Statistics	Vulnerability Level
India Overview	Rank 6th most affected country (1993-2022) 80,000 fatalities 4.3% of global economic losses	Climate Risk Index 2025
Drought	40% land + 70% cultivable area prone 60% increase in droughts in last 25 yrs Affects 40% population	NDMA
Earthquakes	60% land mass prone (80% population) 90% casualties from building collapse	NDMA
Floods	12% area prone Avg annual loss: \$7.4 billion Women & children = 85% of deaths	NDMA
Cyclones	India exposed to 10% of world's tropical cyclones 75% of 7,500 km coastline prone	NDMA

Disaster Type	Key Statistics	Vulnerability Level
Heatwave	90% of India in "danger zone" 1,55,937 heat deaths in 2021 \$2,500 bn global loss by 2030	PLOS Climate GBD Study
Forest Fire	>35% of forest cover prone Only 4% natural causes 2.5–4 bn tonnes CO2 emitted/year	MoEFCC
Landslide	12% of land area prone	NDMA
 J&K → J&K Disaster Profile	Seismic zones III-V Landslide-prone Annual avalanches Flash floods in Chenab, Jhelum 2014 floods: ₹1 lakh crore damage	NDMA J&K Revenue Dept
 J&K → J&K Connectivity Projects	47 highway projects (810 km, ₹41,735 crore) for disaster resilience & connectivity	MoRTH

8. SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY

 Source: DST | NASSCOM | ISRO | Economic Survey 2024-25 | Space Policy 2023


Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Space Technology		
India's Space Economy	\$8.4 billion (2-3% global) Expected: \$44 billion by 2033	IN-SPACe
ISRO Budget	\$1.6 billion NASA: \$25 billion (15.5x larger)	ISRO / NASA
Space Docking	4th country after USA, Russia, China (SpaDeX, 2025)	ISRO
Space Startups	200+ active in India	IN-SPACe 2024
AI & Digital Technology		
AI Economic Impact	Could add \$957 billion (15% of current GVA) by 2035	Accenture 2024
Indian AI Market	Projected CAGR: 25–35% by 2027	NASSCOM
Cryptocurrency Ownership	India = Highest number globally — 10.7 crore individuals	TripleA 2024
Deepfakes	75% of Indians have viewed deepfake content in last 12 months	McAfee Survey 2024
R&D & Innovation		
GERD as % of GDP	0.64% (2020-21) Developed countries: >2%	DST 2023
Research Output	Rank: 4th globally But only 9th in citations	Nature Index
Global Innovation Index	India: Rank 39 (2024)	WIPO 2024

Parameter	Data / Statistic	Source
Patents Granted	1 lakh patents in FY24	IP India
PhDs Produced	40,813 PhDs annually 3rd globally after USA & China	AISHE
Nuclear Technology		
Nuclear Reactors	25 operable 8.88 GW installed Target: 1 lakh MW by 2047	DAE
Nuclear Budget 2025-26	₹20,000 crore for Small Modular Reactors (SMR) R&D	Union Budget 2025-26
 J&K → Lithium (J&K)	5.9 million tonnes — India's largest known deposit Critical for EV batteries	GSI 2023
 J&K → Purple Revolution (J&K)	Lavender cultivation in Baderwah — Agricultural startup hub "Purple Revolution"	J&K Agriculture Dept
 J&K → Geothermal (J&K)	Puga Valley, Ladakh — one of India's most significant geothermal sites	MNRE

9. INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

 Source: MEA | Ministry of Commerce | SIPRI | MoD

9.1 India's Neighbourhood

Country	Bilateral Trade	India's Role / Key Fact
Nepal	\$8.66 bn (FY 2022-23)	India = Nepal's largest partner (64.1% of Nepal's total trade) Free Trade Agreement (2009)
Bhutan	\$1.34 bn (FY 2022-23)	India = 50% of Bhutan's FDI Funds Five-Year Plans (₹4,500 crore for current plan)
Pakistan	↓ \$1.2 bn (2024)	India withdrew MFN (post Pulwama) Pakistan suspended trade (post Art. 370) Pakistan exports to India: \$480,000 (2024)
Bangladesh	\$14.01 bn (2023-24)	Bangladesh = India's largest trading partner in South Asia India exports: \$11.06 bn
Sri Lanka	\$5.52 bn (2023-24)	India = Sri Lanka's largest partner India extended >\$7 bn + \$400 mn currency swap
Myanmar	\$1.33 bn (FY 2023-24)	India extended \$2 bn in soft loans ESSAR, GAIL, ONGC in energy sector
Afghanistan	\$1.5 bn (2019-20)	India committed >\$3 billion in development assistance
 J&K → J&K Strategic Position	J&K borders both Pakistan (LOC) & China (LAC) — Central to India's neighbourhood policy	MEA

9.2 Major Bilateral Relations

Country	Trade (Latest)	Key Dimension
USA	\$129 bn (2024)	Largest trading partner since 2021-22 Mission 500 = \$500 bn by 2030 Defense pacts: GSOMIA, LEMOA, COMCASA, BECA
China	\$127.7 bn (FY24)	Largest trade DEFICIT: \$99.2 bn 174 Chinese companies in India Top imports: electrical machinery, telecom
Russia	\$66 bn (2023-24)	Russia provides ~47% of India's arms Indian oil imports from Russia: 1.8 mb/day (May 2025)
UAE	\$83.7 bn (FY 23-24)	Only country with both CEPA + BIT with India 3.5 million diaspora LNG: 2nd largest source
Saudi Arabia	~\$43 bn (2023-24)	3rd largest crude oil source Invested \$10 bn; announced \$100 bn more Vision 2030 partner
UK	\$57 bn (2024)	India-UK FTA (2025): Zero duty on 99% Indian exports Trade target: \$120 bn by 2030
Germany	\$33.33 bn (2023)	India's largest trade partner in Europe 1,800 German companies in India Dev. cooperation: €24 bn
Qatar	\$14.08 bn (2023-24)	Qatar = India's largest LNG supplier (40% of imports) 85% of India's imports from Qatar is LNG
Canada	\$12 bn (2023)	~1.8 million diaspora (>3% of Canada's population) Canadian pension funds: \$75 bn invested in India

10. HISTORY

 Source: Angus Maddison | Dadabhai Naoroji | Oxfam 'Takers Not Makers' Report 2025 | Romesh Chandra Dutt

10.1 India's Economic History








Historical Fact	Data / Statistic	Scholar / Source
India's GDP (16th century)	25.1% of world economy — 2nd largest globally	Angus Maddison
Akbar's Treasury (1600 AD)	£17.5 million > Great Britain's entire treasury (£16 million in 1800)	Colonial records
India's World Income Share	27% in 1700 → 3% in 1950	Angus Maddison
Wealth Drained (British Period)	\$64.82 trillion drained 1765-1900 \$33.8 trillion to top 10% of UK	Oxfam 2025
Tax Burden Comparison	India 1886: 14.3% of revenue England: 6.93%	Dadabhai Naoroji
Wealth Drain	Britishers drained >1/3rd of India's wealth into England	M.G. Ranade

Historical Fact	Data / Statistic	Scholar / Source
Global Textile Trade	India had 25% share in early 18th century	Colonial records
Famines (1730-1947)	31 famines Loss of 8.5 crore lives	Historical records
Bengal Famine (1770)	~1 crore deaths	Colonial records

















10.2 Freedom Movement — Key Statistics







Event / Movement	Key Data	Year
First Railway (India)	34 km Boribandar (Bombay) to Thane	16 April 1853
Non-Cooperation Movement	Rs 1 crore raised for Tilak Swaraj Fund 1 crore members enrolled Foreign goods import halved	1920–1922
Civil Disobedience / Dandi March	Gandhi + 78 members 240 miles from Sabarmati	1930
1937 Elections	30.1 million voters (12% of population) Congress won 617/739 seats	1937
Poona Pact	Depressed classes seats: ↑ from 71 to 147 in provincial legislatures	1932
Princely States (1947)	565 princely states at Independence 562 in 1920	1947
Railways (1947 legacy)	53,000 km built by Britishers Total now: 1.2 lakh km	1947



10.3 J&K Historical Context

Event / Parameter	Data / Context
 J&K → Instrument of Accession	Signed by Maharaja Hari Singh on October 26, 1947
 J&K → Pre-1846 History	Part of Dogra Kingdom (Maharaja Gulab Singh) Treaty of Amritsar 1846 with British
 J&K → Article 370	Special status granted 1949 Abrogated August 5, 2019
 J&K → Reorganisation	J&K reorganised into 2 UTs (J&K + Ladakh) on October 31, 2019
 J&K → J&K Bank	Established 1938 — oldest bank in J&K Govt of J&K = majority shareholder
 J&K → J&K Assembly Elections	First elections post-reorganisation: October 2024 Omar Abdullah became CM
 J&K → Strategic Importance	Only UT sharing border with both Pakistan and China

J&K AT A GLANCE — Master Quick Reference*Use these J&K-specific figures in every relevant JKAS Mains answer for differentiation*

Category	Parameter	J&K Data (2024-25)	Source
ECONOMY			
 J&K → Economy	Nominal GSDP	₹2.65 lakh crore CAGR 8.55% (2018-24)	J&K Eco Survey 2025-26
 J&K → Economy	Real GSDP Growth	7.06% — Higher than Delhi, HP, Punjab	J&K Eco Survey 2025-26
 J&K → Economy	Per Capita Income	₹1,54,703 (↑10.6%) India avg: ₹2,00,162	J&K Eco Survey 2025-26
 J&K → Economy	Budget Size	₹1,18,390 crore (FY 2024-25)	J&K Budget 2025-26
 J&K → Economy	Contribution to India GDP	~0.8%	J&K Planning Dept
 J&K → Economy	Unemployment Rate	6.1% (2023-24) ↓ from 6.7% (2019-20)	J&K Eco Survey 2025-26
TOURISM			
 J&K → Tourism	Total Tourist Arrivals	2.36 crore (2024) — Record High	J&K Tourism Dept
 J&K → Tourism	Foreign Tourists	36,000 foreign tourists (2025)	J&K Tourism Dept
 J&K → Tourism	Vaishno Devi Yatris	94.56 lakh (2024)	Shri Mata Vaishno Devi Shrine Board
 J&K → Tourism	Amarnath Yatris	5.12 lakh (2024)	Shri Amarnathji Shrine Board
 J&K → Tourism	Tourism Contribution	~7% of GSDP ₹18,550 crore (nominal)	J&K Eco Survey 2025-26
AGRICULTURE & HORTICULTURE			
 J&K → Agriculture	Workforce in Agriculture	~42.99% of J&K workforce	J&K Eco Survey 2025-26
 J&K → Horticulture	Apple Production	~2 million tonnes/year	J&K Horticulture Dept
 J&K → Horticulture	Employment in Horticulture	35 lakh people	J&K Horticulture Dept
 J&K → Horticulture	Horticulture Share	6–7% of GSDP	J&K Eco Survey 2025-26
 J&K → Horticulture	Floriculture Revenue	↑79% to ₹34.78 crore (2024-25) Asia's largest Tulip Garden	J&K Horticulture Dept
INDUSTRY & INVESTMENT			

Category	Parameter	J&K Data (2024-25)	Source
 J&K → Industry	New Industrial Units (since 2019)	2,227 units ₹15,940 crore investment (last 7 yrs)	J&K Industries Dept
 J&K → Industry	Investment Proposals	₹1.63 lakh crore → 5.9 lakh jobs expected	J&K Eco Survey 2025
 J&K → Handicrafts	Exports	₹1,162.29 crore (2023-24) ↑ from ₹563 crore (2021-22)	J&K Industries Dept
 J&K → Handicrafts	GI Tags	10 awarded (Pashmina, Kashmir Shawl, etc.) 8 in process	GI Registry
HEALTH & SOCIAL			
 J&K → Health	Life Expectancy	74.3 years — Highest in India after Kerala & Delhi	J&K Eco Survey 2025
 J&K → Health	IMR	14 (National avg: 27)	J&K Eco Survey 2025
 J&K → Health	NMR (Neonatal)	9.8 — Single digit, SDG achieved	J&K Eco Survey 2025
 J&K → Health	Sex Ratio at Birth	Improved from 923 to 976	J&K Eco Survey 2025
GOVERNANCE & SECURITY			
 J&K → Governance	Women in J&K Police	28% — Highest in India (national avg: 12%)	BPR&D / J&K Police
 J&K → Governance	BRAP Compliance	97% 341/352 points 185 services on Single Window	J&K Govt
 J&K → Security	Terror Incidents	↓70% Stone pelting: 0 (2023)	MHA
 J&K → Security	J&K Bank NPA	↓ to 3.26% (Sept 2025) from 3.9% (Mar 2025)	J&K Bank
RESOURCES & INFRASTRUCTURE			
 J&K → Resources	Lithium Deposit	5.9 million tonnes — India's largest known deposit	GSI 2023
 J&K → Energy	Hydro Power Installed	2,345.88 MW of 20,000+ MW potential (only ~12% tapped)	J&K PDD / CEA
 J&K → Infrastructure	Highway Projects	47 projects, 810 km, ₹41,735 crore under construction	MoRTH

Category	Parameter	J&K Data (2024-25)	Source
 J&K → Infrastructure	Sonamarg Tunnel	Inaugurated Jan 2025 — All-weather connectivity	PM Office / PWD
 J&K → Telecom	Tele-Density	90.13% 12.18 million wireless subscribers (Mar 2025)	TRAI

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